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ATTITUDES TOWARD ANIMALS AND THEIR USES:
Literature Citations and Animal Welfare Organization Data

Daniel J. Witter

Economic Research Service

U.S. Department of Agriculture

October 1977

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BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA KEY	1. Report No. <u>17</u> <u>erim</u> recognition no. <u>AG ERS-45</u>	2.	3. Recipient's Accession No. PB 273584
Title and Subtitle MAN'S FEELINGS TOWARD ANIMALS AND THEIR USES: A Sourcebook of Literature Citations and Animal Welfare Organization Data		5. Report Date October 1977	
Author(s) Daniel J. Witter		6.	
Performing Organization Name and Address Agricultural Economics Department University of Arizona Tucson, Arizona 87521		8. Performing Organization Rept. No.	
		10. Project/Task/Work Unit No.	
		11. Contract/Grant No.	
Sponsoring Organization Name and Address Natural Resource Economics Division Economic Research Service U.S. Department of Agriculture Washington, D.C. 20250		13. Type of Report & Period Covered monograph	
		14.	

Supplementary Notes
Research conducted for ERS's predator control project.

Abstracts
This report contains 486 citations of work about man's feelings toward animals and their uses, and 80 citations of related social scientific works. The citations are grouped alphabetically by author in four categories: (1) general coverage; (2) animals as recreational and esthetic resources; (3) animals as industrial resources and in biological research; and (4) related social scientific literature. Additionally, the address, foundation date, membership and staff size, purpose, and periodicals of 141 national organizations concerned with animal welfare are listed.

Key Words and Document Analysis. 17a. Descriptors

social psychology
laboratory animals
human behavior
animals
documents
behavior
bibliographies
attitudes
periodicals

b. Identifiers/Open-Ended Terms

animal descriptive terms
animal welfare
animals as recreational resources
animals as esthetic resources
animals used in biological research
man's attitudes toward animals

Animal welfare organizations

c. COSATI Field/Group
05-B, 05-F, 05-J, 05-K, 06-C, 06-E, 06-F

22. Price

Paper code A05
Fiche code A01

Availability Statement Available only from: National
Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road,
Springfield, Virginia 22161

19. Security Class (This
Report)
UNCLASSIFIED

21. No. of Pages
84

20. Security Class (This
Page)
UNCLASSIFIED

22. Price
see above

ATTITUDES TOWARD ANIMALS AND THEIR USES: Literature Citations and Animal Welfare Organization Data, by Daniel J. Witter, Research Assistant, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Arizona, Tucson. Research was conducted for the Economic Research Service predator control project.

ABSTRACT

This report contains 486 citations of work about man's feelings toward animals and their uses, and 80 citations of related social scientific works. The citations are grouped alphabetically by author in four categories: (1) general coverage; (2) animals as recreational and esthetic resources; (3) animals as industrial resources and in biological research; and (4) related social scientific literature. Additionally, the address, foundation date, membership and staff size, purpose, and periodicals of 141 national organizations concerned with animal welfare are listed.

Key Words: Animal behavior, Human behavior, Attitudes, Animal ecology

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ATTITUDES TOWARD ANIMALS AND THEIR USES:

Literature Citations and Animal Welfare Organization Data

Daniel J. Witter

INTRODUCTION

The story of man's use of other animals to satisfy human wants is as old as the saga of man. Through archaeological investigation historians have traced early man's progression from carrion scavenger to hunter to domesticator. Anthropological study has revealed that this progression gave birth to rituals, celebrations, and art forms -- expressions of human emotions -- representing primitive man's recognition of the pragmatic and esthetic values of animals.

Contemporary importance of other animals to human ecology can be attributed to man's continuing reliance on animals to improve the physical and emotional condition of humans. This reliance involves extensive manipulation and diverse uses of animals.

In reference to consumptive uses or uses resulting in animals deaths, technologically advanced societies have developed and applied industrial techniques which yield large quantities of poultry, beef, lamb, and fish for food. Important advances in medical technology have been achieved through the use of animals in vivisection and experimental surgery. Activities related to the consumption of harvestable surpluses of game species produce positive emotional experiences for participants.

With respect to nonconsumptive uses, wild animals are considered important for their esthetic and existence values. Domestic animals are valued for specific abilities or traits, such as milk production in cows, hunting ability in dogs, or desirability as companions for man.

Although widespread and in some cases virtually essential for the survival of some human societies, man's manipulation of other animals for physical self-maintenance and emotional satisfaction has not gone unquestioned in modern times. Particularly severe criticism has been directed at consumptive uses which pit man against animal or animal against animal, or which result in what some people feel to be needless suffering of animals.

Such criticism arising in America during the mid-19th to late 19th century can be noted in the literature of that period. For example, with the formulation of the American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals in 1866, articles began to appear in the New York Times about condemnations of pigeon shooting, dog and cock fighting, bull baiting and fighting, buffalo hunting, fur trapping, fox hunting, pest control, vivisection, cruelty to dogs and cats, cruelty to beasts of burden, and

Table 1 -- National animal welfare organizations in America per one million U.S. residents, 1900 to 1972 1/

Date	Cumulative no. of organizations	Population 2/ (millions)	No. of organizations/ one million residents
1900	9	76	.118
1901	9	78	.115
1902	10	79	.127
1903	12	81	.148
1904	12	82	.146
1905	13	84	.155
1906	13	85	.153
1907	13	87	.149
1908	13	89	.146
1909	14	90	.156
1910	15	92	.163
1911	16	94	.170
1912	17	95	.179
1913	17	97	.175
1914	17	99	.172
1915	17	101	.168
1916	17	102	.167
1917	17	103	.165
1918	17	103	.165
1919	17	105	.162
1920	18	106	.170
1921	18	109	.165
1922	20	110	.182
1923	20	112	.179
1924	21	114	.184
1925	22	116	.190
1926	22	117	.188
1927	22	119	.184
1928	22	121	.182
1929	23	122	.189
1930	24	123	.195
1931	24	124	.193
1932	26	125	.208
1933	26	126	.206
1934	28	126	.222
1935	28	127	.220
1936	31	128	.242
1937	32	129	.248
1938	32	130	.246
1939	33	131	.252



Table 1 --continued

Date	Cumulation no. of organizations	Population 2/ (millions)	No. of organizations/ one million residents
1940	33	132	.250
1941	33	133	.248
1942	34	135	.244
1943	35	137	.256
1944	35	138	.254
1945	35	140	.250
1946	37	141	.262
1947	38	144	.264
1948	40	147	.272
1949	40	149	.269
1950	41	152	.270
1951	46	154	.299
1952	47	157	.299
1953	48	160	.300
1954	52	162	.321
1955	54	165	.327
1956	5	168	.321
1957	56	171	.322
1958	61	174	.351
1959	68	178	.382
1960	73	181	.403
1961	78	184	.424
1962	83	187	.444
1963	83	189	.439
1964	84	192	.438
1965	86	194	.443
1966	89	197	.452
1967	99	199	.498
1968	107	201	.532
1969	112	203	.552
1970	114	205	.556
1971	122	207	.589
1972	128	209	.612

1/ Data from references (2), (4), (5). See Table 3, for name and founding date of each organization (p. 7).

2/ Rounded to nearest million.

abuses to steers and calves in the meat industry.

A scan of literature of the 20th century reveals an increasingly intense concern for animal welfare, particularly from the late 1950's to the present. During this time, the number of articles addressing concern for animals increased sharply.

Though animal welfare is an old issue in America, the last 20 years represent a period during which concern for the fate of animals has risen at an unprecedented rate. Such an assertion is given credence by Table 1, which shows the number of national animal welfare organizations in America per one million U.S. residents, 1900 to 1972. (2) 1/ The start of a striking upward trend in group numbers per one million residents can be noted in the late 1950's. The rate of increase in number of national animal welfare organizations between 1950 and 1960 was 44 percent, the highest of any decade thus far in the 20th century (see Table 2).

Table 2 -- Rate of increase in number of national animal welfare organizations in America, 1900 to 1972 1/

Year	Organizations in existence <u>2/</u>	Rate of increase (percent)
1900	9	
1910	15	40
1920	18	16
1930	24	25
1940	33	27
1950	41	20
1960	73	44
1970	114	36
1972	128	11

1/ Data from (2).

2/ All organizations in this tally were in existence as of 1975. Thirteen additional animal welfare groups listed in Fisk, 1975, could not be included because their foundation dates were unlisted. See Table 3 (p. 7) for a chronological listing of groups in the tally.

1/ Numbers in parentheses refer to items in references on page 11.



Today, there exists extensive "popular" literature reflecting contemporary concern for the fate of animals. Generally these nonresearch works fall into one of two categories describing man's relationship to animals: man, the benefactor; or man, the beast.

The body of social scientific research examining man's feelings toward animals and their uses is understandably small due to the rather recent emergence of the topic as a widely recognized social issue. The subject of such works is frequently "hunting" --attitudes of nonhunters toward hunting, and attitudes of hunters toward their avocation. The most recent assemblage of nonbiological literature citations specific to man/animal relationships is "Human Behavior Aspects of Fish and Wildlife Conservation: An Annotated Bibliography." (3) Compiled by researchers of the Forest Service, this work catalogs 995 literature annotations.

This listing of literature citations and animal welfare organization data supplement the annotated bibliography. Addressing the more general topic of man's feelings toward animals and their uses, this reference tool identifies sources in social scientific investigation of the political, economic, and emotional forces at work in this area.

This retrieval of information concerning man's feelings toward animals and their uses was completed as part of a nationwide attitude inventory to assess feelings toward animals in general and coyote control in particular. (1) - Specific objectives were: (1) to catalog citations of nonresearch work considering social issues emanating from man's feelings toward animals and their uses; (2) to compile citations of social scientific research examining man/animal relationships and related topics; and (3) to assemble a list of periodicals published by animal welfare organizations, and include related organization data which could prove valuable to investigators of animal welfare topics.

Popular Works. The retrieval of citations of popular articles was limited to works about contemporary discontent with traditional uses of animals by man. Accordingly, articles appealing for wildlife habitat maintenance and pollution control were not included; that is most works in the extensive literature of wildlife conservation were excluded. However, such articles were cited when the title addressed man's uses of animals in a social issue context, such as ethics of hunting, humaneness of a capturing technique, or killing method. The time frame for the retrieval of popular citations extended from the present to the early 1960's. In summary, the compilation of citations of popular works, though not nearly exhaustive, is a representative collection of recent essays on animal welfare.

Social Scientific Literature. The subject of boundaries established for the retrieval of citations of social scientific works were broader than the popular literature boundaries because of the relatively small body of research addressing man's feelings toward animals and their uses.

Specifically, retrieved were citations of works treating the socioeconomic characteristics of hunters and fishermen, feelings toward conservation, and



feelings toward violence, as well as citations of research assessing feelings toward animals and their uses. The research compiled dealing with man's feelings toward animals is thought to be virtually exhaustive of such works published in the United States.

Animal Welfare Organization Data. Many articles in periodicals published by animal welfare organizations address the moral and social implications of man's use of animals. Accordingly, a comprehensive retrieval and listing of citations of these articles would be difficult unless a specific topic were selected from the broad spectrum of animal welfare subjects; perceived cruelties of the leg-hold trap, ethical aspects of seal harvest, humaneness of killing methods in dog and cat control. Thus, it was decided that a tenable approach dealing with animal welfare periodicals was simply a listing of periodicals published by a parent organization, and related organization data which could prove valuable to investigators of animal welfare topics. In addition to periodicals, many organizations publish special reports pertaining to specific animal welfare topics, but these are not listed. Correspondence with the groups should include inquiry regarding such special reports.

The "Encyclopedia of Associations" (2) was used to obtain organization data. The 141 groups cataloged were selected from Volume One of the document, National Organizations of the U.S. Although the names of some groups listed express scope of activity on international or local scales, these organizations were classified by the "Encyclopedia of Associations" as "National," and therefore, are presented as such.

Organization. The literature citations are grouped alphabetically by author in four categories: (1) general coverage; (2) animals as recreational and esthetic resources; (3) animals as industrial resources and in biological research; and (4) related social scientific literature. In searching for articles addressing a specific topic, the category most related to that topic should be scanned first. However, because of the interrelationships of animal welfare issues, the three remaining categories also should be examined. As an aid in literature retrieval, Library of Congress call numbers are included following most citations to European works.

Each of 141 national organizations concerned with animal welfare is briefly described. Listed are the name, address, foundation date, size of membership and staff, purpose, and periodicals of each. This information is organized alphabetically by group name.



Table 3 -- Chronological list of national animal welfare organizations (2)

Year	Organization
1866	American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
1870	American Fisheries Society
1877	American Humane Society
1883	American Anti-Vivisection Society
1887	Boone and Crockett Club
1889	American Humane Education Society
1892	Sierra Club
1897	Audubon Naturalist Society of Central Atlantic States
	United States Animal Health Association
1902	International Association of Game, Fish and Conservation Commissioners
1903	Bide-A-Wee Home Association
	Fauna Preservation Society
1905	National Audubon Society
	National Shellfisheries Association
1910	Animal Medical Center
1911	North American Wildlife Foundation
1912	Millennium Guild
1920	Western Association of State Game and Fish Commissioners
1922	International Council for Bird Preservations, U.S. Section
	Izaak Walton League of America
1924	League Against Cruel Sports
1925	Defenders of Wildlife
1929	National Anti-Vivisection Society
1930	American Committee for International Wildlife Protection
1932	Brooks Bird Club
	Federation of Western Outdoor Clubs
1934	Association of Midwest Fish and Game Commissioners
1935	Wilderness Society
1936	American Pheasant and Waterfowl Society
	National Wildlife Federation
	Wildlife Society
1937	Ducks Unlimited
1939	International Game Fish Association
1942	Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission
1943	Upper Mississippi River Conservation Committee
1946	International Whaling Commission
	Wildlife Management Institute
1947	Southeastern Association of Game and Fish Commissioners
1948	Gulf and Caribbean Fisheries Institute
	International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources

Table 3 -- continued

Year	:	Organization
1950	:	World Federation for the Protection of Animals
1951	:	Animal Welfare Institute
	:	First Society of Whale Watchers
	:	Livestock Conservation Inc.
	:	New England Advisory Board for Fish and Game Problems
	:	Wildlife Disease Association
1952	:	National Prairie Grouse Technical Council
1953	:	Friends of Nature
1954	:	Bird Association of California
	:	Desert Protective Council
	:	Humane Society of the United States
	:	Trustees for Conservation
1955	:	Environmental Research Institute
	:	Society for Animal Protective Legislation
1957	:	Friends of Animals
	:	Save A Cat League
1958	:	Committee for Pets in Housing
	:	International Defenders of Animals
	:	International Wild Waterfowl Association
	:	Prairie Chicken Foundation
	:	Saint Hubert Society of America
1959	:	Caribbean Conservation Corporation
	:	Charles Darwin Foundation for the Galapagos Isles
	:	International Society for the Protection of Animals
	:	Kind
	:	Pheasant Trust
	:	Society for Animal Rights
	:	Trout Unlimited
1960	:	Alaska Conservation Society
	:	Beaver Defenders
	:	Committee for the Preservation of the Tule Elk
	:	International Council Against Bullfighting
	:	Society of Tympanuchus Cupido Pinnatus
1961	:	African Wildlife Leadership Foundation
	:	Ruffed Grouse Society of North America
	:	Pet Pride
	:	Whooping Crane Conservation Association
	:	World Wildlife Fund
1962	:	Friends of Africa in America
	:	International Society for the Protection of Mustangs and
	:	Burros
	:	J. N. "Ding" Darling Foundation
	:	Sport Fishery Research Foundation
1963	:	Wild Animal Propagation Trust

Table 3 -- continued

Year	:	Organization
	:	
1964	:	Big Thicket Association
1965	:	Bounty Information Service
	:	Orangutan Recovery Service
1966	:	American Horse Protection Association
	:	Caribbean Conservation Association
	:	Society for the Preservation of Birds of Prey
1967	:	American Alligator Council
	:	American Association of Zoo Keepers
	:	Committee for Humane Legislation
	:	Environmental Defense Fund
	:	Fund for Animals
	:	Game Conservation International
	:	Outdoor Ethics Guild
	:	Ranger Rick's Nature Club
	:	United Action for Animals
	:	Zoological Action Programs
1968	:	American Protection Institute of America
	:	Friends of the Sea Otter
	:	International Crocodilian Society
	:	International Wildlife Conservation Society
	:	John Muir Institute for Environmental Studies
	:	National Cat Protection Society
	:	North American Habitat Preservation Society
	:	The Research Ranch
1969	:	Animal Guild of America
	:	Friends of the Earth
	:	International Atlantic Salmon Foundation
	:	International Fund for Animal Welfare
	:	Oceanic Society
1970	:	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic
	:	Tunas
	:	Unexpected Wildlife Refuge
1971	:	Actors and Others for Animals
	:	American Dog Owners Association
	:	Animal Liberation
	:	Council for Livestock Protection
	:	Great Bustard Trust
	:	International Bird Rescue Research Center
	:	Salmon Unlimited
	:	Wild Horse Organized Assistance
1972	:	Bird Friends Society
	:	Emergency Committee to Save America's Marine Resource

Table 3 --continued

Year	Organization
1973	Wolverine Society of America Feline and Canine Friends Holy Land Conservation Fund Wild Canid Survival and Research Center-Wolf Sancturay Friends of the Sea Lion National Wild Turkey Federation Rare Animal Relief Effort
1974	American Federation of Aviculture
Unlisted	Atlantic Flyway Council Atlantic Salmon Association Bass Anglers for Clean Water Hawk Mountain Sanctuary Association National Waterfowl Council Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles United Peregrine Society Vivisection Investigation League Waterfowl Advisory Committee

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Animal Welfare Organization Data

ACTORS AND OTHERS FOR ANIMALS

P.O. Box 405
Beverly Hills, California 90213

Founded: 1971
Members: 3,500
Staff: 2
Purpose: Alleviate animal suffering through direct
emergency aid; promote "zero pet population
growth."
Periodicals: ACTORS AND OTHERS NEWSLETTER, 6 per year

AFRICAN WILDLIFE LEADERSHIP FOUNDATION

1717 Massachussets Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

Founded: 1961
Not a membership organization
Staff: 4
Purpose: Articulate need for conservation of African
wildlife
Periodicals: AFRICAN WILDLIFE, 3 per year

ALASKA CONSERVATION SOCIETY

Box 80192
College, AL 99071

Founded: 1960
Members: 1,000
Staff: 1
Purpose: Secure the wise use of Alaskan resources,
including wildlife
Periodicals: ALASKA CONSERVATION REVIEW, 4 per year

Data from Encyclopedia of Associations, (2).

An extensive list of names and addresses of animal welfare organizations has been compiled by the American Humane Association, Denver Office. Inquiry regarding this compilation should be directed to Mr. Warren Cox, Director, Animal Protection Services, American Humane Association, Denver, Colo. 80201

AMERICAN ALLIGATOR COUNCIL
Fain Hall
University of Georgia
Athens, GA. 30602

Founded: 1967
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Maintain the American alligator as a viable
part of the natural environment.
Periodicals: None listed

AMERICAN ANTI-VIVISECTION SOCIETY
1903 Chestnut St.
Philadelphia, PA 19103

Founded: 1883
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Abolition of vivisection
Periodicals: THE AV, 12 per year

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ZOO KEEPERS
8024 Tommy Dr.
San Diego, CA. 92119

Founded: 1967
Members: 523
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Dissemination of information about the care
of wild animals in captivity
Periodicals: COMMUNIQUE, 4 per year

AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR INTERNATIONAL WILD LIFE PROTECTION
c/o The Wildlife Society
3900 Wisconsin Ave., N.W., Suite S-176
Washington, D.C. 20016

Founded: 1930
Members: 55
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Conservation and preservation of wildlife of
the world
Periodicals: None listed

AMERICAN DOG OWNERS ASSOCIATION
P. O. Box 35176
Detroit, MI 48235

Founded: 1971
Members: 5,551 (551 clubs, 5,000 individuals)
Staff: 1
Purpose: Carry on a variety of programs related to
animal welfare at the national, state, and
local levels.
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 5 per year

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF AVICULTURE
P.O. Box 1125
Garden Grove, CA 92642

Founded: 1974
Members: 1,518 (7 groups, 11 dealers, 1,500 individuals)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote and encourage aviculture as a means
of conserving bird life
Periodicals: WATCHBIRD, bimonthly

AMERICAN FISHERIES SOCIETY
1319 18th St., N.W., 4th Floor
Washington, D.C. 20036

Founded: 1870
Members: 6,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote the practice, conservation, development,
and wise utilization of fisheries
Periodicals: HYDROBIOLOGICAL JOURNAL, bimonthly; JOURNAL OF
ICHTHYOLOGY, bimonthly; NEWSLETTER, bimonthly;
TRANSACTIONS, 4 per year; MEMBERSHIP DIRECTORY,
1 per year

AMERICAN HORSE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION
629 River Bend Rd.
Great Falls, VA 22066

Founded: 1966
Members: 4,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Protection of horses, both wild and domestic
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 4 per year

AMERICAN HUMANE ASSOCIATION
P.O. Box 1266
Denver, CO 80201

Founded: 1877
Members: Federation of 1,500-2,000 humane organizations
Staff: 45
Purpose: Prevent cruelty to animals and children
Periodicals: ANIMAL SHELTER SHOPTALK, 12 per year; NATIONAL
HUMANE REVIEW, 12 per year

AMERICAN HUMANE EDUCATION SOCIETY
180 Longwood Ave.
Boston, MA 02115

Founded: 1889
Members: 500
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Prevention of cruelty to animals through
humane education
Periodicals: ANIMALS, 12 per year

AMERICAN PHEASANT AND WATERFOWL SOCIETY
c/o Oscar G. Wallace
Rt. 1, Box 398
Dora, AL 35062

Founded: 1936
Members: 450
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Perpetuate all varieties of upland game,
ornamental birds, and waterfowl
Periodicals: BULLETIN, bimonthly

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS
441 East 92nd St.
New York, NY 10028

Founded: 1866
Members: 2,300
Staff: 300
Purpose: Provide effective means for the prevention
of cruelty to animals
Periodicals: ANIMAL PROTECTION, 2 per year

ANIMAL GUILD OF AMERICA
c/o Douglas A. Smithers
15300 Ventura Blvd., No. 301
Sherman Oaks, CA 91403

Founded: 1969
Members: 18
Staff: 1
Purpose: Further professional standards in the use
of animals in the entertainment industry
Periodicals: None listed

ANIMAL LIBERATION
319 W. 74th St.
New York, NY 10023

Founded: 1971
Members: 300
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Prevent the cutting, maiming, and killing
of animals in experimentation; promote the
cause of animal welfare reform
Periodicals: ANIMAL LIBERATION NEWS, 4 per year

ANIMAL MEDICAL CENTER
62nd St. and East River Dr.
New York, NY 10023

Founded: 1910
Members: 1,200
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Conduct research into the nature of animal
disease for the benefit of both animal and
human health
Periodicals: None listed

ANIMAL PROTECTION INSTITUTE OF AMERICA
P.O. Box 22505
Sacramento, CA 95822

Founded: 1968
Members: 35,000
Staff: 16
Purpose: Promote humane treatment of animals
Periodicals: MAINSTREAM, 4 per year

ANIMAL WELFARE INSTITUTE
P.O. Box 3650
Washington, D.C. 20007

Founded: 1951
Members: Not listed
Staff: 2
Purpose: Promote humane treatment of animals, particularly
animals used in research and medicine
Periodicals: INFORMATION REPORT, 4 per year

ASSOCIATION OF MIDWEST FISH AND GAME COMMISSIONERS
c/o Jerome H. Kuehn
Dept. of Natural Resources
Dept. of Natural Resources
301 Centennial Bldg.
658 Cedar St.
St. Paul, MN 55155

Founded: 1934
Members: 17
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote conservation of wildlife and outdoor
recreation
Periodicals: PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year

ATLANTIC FLYWAY COUNCIL
P.O. Box 86
Bethany Beach, DE 19930

Founded: Not listed
Members: 22
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Coordinate waterfowl research and management
in the Atlantic Flyway
Periodicals: None listed

ATLANTIC SALMON ASSOCIATION
1255 University
Montreal, PQ, Canada

Founded: Not listed
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Save North Atlantic Salmon from possible
extinction due to overfishing

ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION
1717 Massachusetts Ave., N.W., Suite 703
Washington, D.C. 20036

Founded: 1942
Members: 45
Staff: 2
Purpose: Promote better utilization of the fisheries
of the Atlantic seaboard
Periodicals: ANNUAL MEETING REPORT

AUDUBON NATURALIST SOCIETY OF THE CENTRAL ATLANTIC STATES
8940 Jones Mill Rd.
Washington, D.C. 20015

Founded: 1897
Members: 2,300
Staff: 7
Purpose: Further sound conservation practices, and
to protect birds and other wildlife and
the environment on which they depend
Periodicals: NATURALIST NOTES, 6 per year; ATLANTIC
NATURALIST, 4 per year

BASS ANGLERS FOR CLEAN WATERS
P.O. Box 3044
Montgomery, AL 36109

Founded: Not listed
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Generate public awareness of the pollution
problems facing fishermen and all Americans
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER

BEAVER DEFENDERS
Unexpected Wildlife Refuge
Newfield, NJ 08334

Founded: 1960
Members: 600
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preserving and protecting wildlife, especially
beavers
Periodicals: THE BEAVER DEFENDERS, bimonthly

BIDE-A-WEE HOME ASSOCIATION
410 East 38th St.
New York, NY 10016

Founded: 1903
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Rescue and adoption of dogs and cats
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, bimonthly

BIG THICKET ASSOCIATION
Box 198
Saratoga, TX 77585

Founded: 1964
Members: 900
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preserve the wilderness area of southeast
Texas known as the "Big Thicket" which,
among other characteristics, supports
300 animal species, some of which are
endangered
Periodicals: BIG THICKET BULLETIN, 4 per year; MUSEUM
PUBLICATION SERIES, irregular

BIRD ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA
P.O. Box 976
Arleta, CA 91331

Founded: 1954
Members: 900
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Prevent extinction of endangered species
Periodicals: BULLETIN, 12 per year

BIRD FRIENDS SOCIETY
Essex, CT 06426

Founded: 1972
Members: 2,500
Staff: 2
Purpose: Promote backyard birding and birdwatching,
and encourage participation in the
preservation of wild birds
Periodicals: WILD BIRD GUIDE, 2 per year

BOONE AND CROCKETT CLUB
c/o Carnegie Museum
4400 Forbes Ave.
Pittsburgh, PA 15123

Founded: 1887
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Conservation of North American big game
Periodicals: None listed

BOUNTY INFORMATION SERVICE
c/o Stephens College Post Office
Columbia, MO 65201

Founded: 1965
Members: 2,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote bounty removal programs
Periodicals: BOUNTY NEWS, 1-3 per year

BROOKS BIRD CLUB
707 Warwood Ave.
Wheeling, WV 26003

Founded: 1932
Members: 800
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: To enjoy, study, and preserve the environment
of the earth, though chief interest is in birds
Periodicals: BULLETIN, 12 per year; MAIL BAG, bimonthly;
REDSTART, 4 per year

CARIBBEAN CONSERVATION ASSOCIATION
Box 4187
St. Thomas

Founded: 1966
Members: 225 (25 conservation organizations, 200 individuals)
Staff: 2
Purpose: Promote an awareness among the peoples and
governments of the Caribbean that conservation
programs are urgently needed to offset the abuse
of the environment, including wildlife abuses
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, bimonthly

CARIBBEAN CONSERVATION CORPORATION
P.O. Box 3048
Tallahassee, FL 32303

Founded: 1959
Members: 133
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation and repopulation of the green
turtle in the Caribbean and Atlantic
Periodicals: None listed

CHARLES DARWIN FOUNDATION FOR THE GALAPAGOS ISLES
1 Rue Ducale
Brussels 1, Belgium

Founded: 1959
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Conservation and protection of the wild life
of the Galapagos Islands
Periodicals: CONSERVATION AND SCIENTIFIC REPORT, 3 per
year; NOTICIAS DE GALAPAGOS, 2 per year

COMMITTEE FOR HUMANE LEGISLATION
11 West 60th St.
New York, NY 10023

Founded: 1967
Members: Not listed
Staff: 1
Purpose: Support animal protective legislation at
federal and state levels
Periodicals: None listed

COMMITTEE FOR PETS IN HOUSING
312 West 73rd St.
New York, NY 10023

Founded: 1958
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Legislate for admitting pets in housing
Periodicals: PET DIGEST, 4 per year

COMMITTEE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE TULE ELK
5502 Markland Dr.
Los Angeles, CA 90022

Founded: 1960
Members: 2,065 (65 organizations, 2,000 individuals)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation of wildlife, especially rare
species
Periodicals: None listed

COUNCIL FOR LIVESTOCK PROTECTION
182 Forbes Rd.
Braintree, MA 02184

Founded: 1971
Members: 400
Staff: 2
Purpose: Conduct research and educational activities in
all areas of livestock handling, with research
emphasis on development of kill-floor equipment
eliminating hoisting of conscious animals prior to
slaughter
Periodicals: None listed

DEFENDERS OF WILDLIFE
2000 N. St. N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

Founded: 1925
Members: 35,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote the protection and humane treatment
of all mammals, birds, and fish
Periodicals: DEFENDERS OF WILDLIFE NEWS, bimonthly

DESERT PROTECTIVE COUNCIL
P.O. Box 33
Banning, CA 92220

Founded: 1954
Members: 700
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Among others, bring about establishment of
wildlife sanctuaries for protection of indigenous
plants and animals
Periodicals: EL PAISANO, 4 per year

DUCKS UNLIMITED
P.O. Box 66300
Chicago, IL 60666

Founded: 1937
Members: 90,000
Staff: 15
Purpose: Restore or build natural breeding areas
for migratory waterfowl primarily in the
prairie provinces of Canada
Periodicals: DUCKS UNLIMITED MAGAZINE, bimonthly;
ANNUAL REPORT

EMERGENCY COMMITTEE TO SAVE AMERICA'S MARINE RESOURCES
110 Charlotte Pl.
Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07632

Founded: 1972
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Founded to establish 200-mile fisheries limit
to preserve, control, and maintain natural
marine resources in American waters
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 2 per year

ENVIRONMENTAL DEFENSE FUND
162 Old Town Rd.
East Setauket, NY 11733

Founded: 1967
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: End environmental degradation in, among
other fields, wildlife
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 4 per year

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE
P.O. Box 156
Moose, WY 83012

Founded: 1955
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Explore the cause and effect relationships of
man and his environment through various
activities, among which are satellite
tracking of large mammals and preservation of
wildlife
Periodicals: None listed

FAUNA PRESERVATION SOCIETY
c/o Zoological Society of London
Regent's Park
London NW1 4RY, England

Founded: 1903
Members: 3,500
Staff: 3
Purpose: Prevent the extinction of species of wild
animals by promoting the conservation of
wildlife
Periodicals: ORYX, 3 per year

FEDERATION OF WESTERN OUTDOOR CLUBS
4534 1/2 University Way, N.E.
Seattle, WA 98105

Founded: 1932
Members: 1,341 (41 clubs, 48,000 mem.; 1,300 associate members)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote conservation of forests, wildlife,
and natural features
Periodicals: WESTERN OUTDOOR QUARTERLY

FELINE AND CANINE FRIENDS
505 N. Bush St.
Anaheim, CA 92805

Founded: 1972
Members: 350
Staff: 2
Purpose: Provide education in the humane treatment
of animals, and to provide for animal welfare
through the prevention of cruelty
Periodicals: FELINE AND CANINE TIMES, 4 per year

FIRST SOCIETY OF WHALE WATCHERS
Box 10312
Honolulu, HI 96816

Founded: 1951
Members: 2,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Save the world's few remaining whales
Periodicals: None listed

FRIENDS OF AFRICA IN AMERICA
330 South Broadway
Tarrytown, NY 10591

Founded: 1962
Members: Not listed
Staff: 2
Purpose: Promote understanding of why Americans should
concern themselves with conservation in East
Africa, especially of wildlife
Periodicals: None listed

FRIENDS OF ANIMALS
11 West 60th St.
New York, NY 10023

Founded: 1957
• Members: Not listed
Staff: 5
Purpose: Encourage slaughterhouse reform, banning
of rodeos, elimination of wildlife destruction,
boycotts of fur and leather goods, and
prevention of birth of unwanted kittens and
puppies
Periodicals: FOA ACTIONLINE; MEMBER'S REPORT

FRIENDS OF NATURE
Brooksville, ME 04617

Founded: 1953
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Help to maintain the balance of nature for
the mutual benefit of man and his plant and
animal friends
Periodicals: None listed

FRIENDS OF THE EARTH
529 Commercial St.
San Francisco, CA 94111

Founded: 1969
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Generate public awareness of environmental
concerns, one of which is wildlife
Periodicals: NOT MAN APART, 12 per year

FRIENDS OF THE SEA LION
21314 Laguna Canyon Rd.
Laguna Beach, CA 92651

Founded: 1973
Members: 210
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Aid sick or injured marine animals and then
return them to their freedom; educate the
public about marine wildlife
Periodicals: None listed

FRIENDS OF THE SEA OTTER
Big Sur, CA 93920

Founded: 1968
Members: 2,600
Staff: 1
Purpose: Keep informed of the threats to the sea
otter population along the California
coast and help to preserve it
Periodicals: THE OTTER RAFT, semiannual

FUND FOR ANIMALS
140 W. 57th St.
New York, NY 10019

Founded: 1967
Members: Not listed
Staff: 9
Purpose: Promote humane treatment for animals
Periodicals: None listed

GAME CONSERVATION INTERNATIONAL
324 Milam Bldg.
San Antonio, TX 78205

Founded: 1967
Members: 800
Staff: 3
Purpose: Promote conservation, especially of
game animals and fish
Periodicals: HOOK 'N' BULLET, 4 per year

GREAT BUSTARD TRUST
41, Dover St.
London, W1X 3RB, England

Founded: 1971
Members: 12
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Re-establish the Great Bustard (a bird)
into Great Britain
Periodicals: None listed

GULF AND CARIBBEAN FISHERIES INSTITUTE
School of Marine and Atmospheric Science
University of Miami
10 Rickenbacker Causeway
Miami, FL 33149

Founded: 1948
Members: 500
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Exchange information on research progress
in fisheries among scientists and between
scientists, industry and administrators
Periodicals: PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year

HAWK MOUNTAIN SANCTUARY ASSOCIATION
Route 2
Kempton, PA 19529

Founded: Not listed
Members: 4,200
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Conserve and protect wildlife, particularly
raptors
Periodicals: ANNUAL REPORT; NEWSLETTER

HOLY LAND CONSERVATION FUND
150 E. 58th St.
New York, NY 10022

Founded: 1972
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Finance the purchase of rare and endangered species of animals which populated the Holy Land in biblical times, and reintroduce these animals to nature reserves in Israel
Periodicals: REPRINT SERIES, 4-5 per year

HUMANE SOCIETY OF THE UNITED STATES
1604 K St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

Founded: 1954
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: To promote the humane treatment of living things and to instill compassion in mankind
Periodicals: NEWS OF THE HSUS, bimonthly; SPECIAL REPORTS, 3-4 per year

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF GAME, FISH AND CONSERVATION COMMISSIONERS
1709 New York N.W. No. 301
Washington, D.C. 20006

Founded: 1902
Members: 377 (316 officials, 61 departments)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: To educate the public to the economic importance of conserving natural resources and managing wildlife properly as a source of recreation and a food supply
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 2 per year; PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year

INTERNATIONAL ATLANTIC SALMON FOUNDATION
P.O. Box 429
St. Andrews, NB, Canada

Founded: 1969
Members: 500
Staff: 3
Purpose: Promote preservation and wise management of Atlantic salmon stocks
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 4 per year; SPECIAL PUBLICATION SERIES, 2 per year

INTERNATIONAL BIRD RESCUE RESEARCH CENTER
2701 Eighth St.
Berkeley, CA 94710

Founded: 1971
Members: 500
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Contribute and receive information regarding deleterious effects of man-made and natural phenomena on birds and methods of rehabilitation
Periodicals: INTERNATIONAL BIRD RESCUE NEWSLETTER, 4 per year; INTERNATIONAL BIRD RESCUE DIRECTORY, 1 per year

INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE CONSERVATION OF ATLANTIC TUNAS
Calle General Mola, 17-7 Dcha.
Madrid 1, Spain

Founded: 1970
Members: 13 (nations)
Staff: 9
Purpose: Maintain the populations of tuna and tuna-like fishes found in the Atlantic Ocean at levels which will permit the maximum sustainable catch for food and other purposes
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, bimonthly; STATISTICAL BULLETIN, 1 per year; BIENNIAL REPORT

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL AGAINST BULLFIGHTING
c/o Alfred Weirs
1 Littledale, Lanes End
Darenth, Kent England

Founded: 1960
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote abolition of bullfighting
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 4 per year

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL FOR BIRD PRESERVATION, U.S. SECTION
c/o National Audubon Society
950 Third Ave.
New York, NY 10022

Founded: 1922
Members: 84 (9 U.S. organizations, 75 individuals)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation of birds
Periodicals: None listed

INTERNATIONAL CROCODILIAN SOCIETY
P.O. Box 217
Silver Springs, FL 32688

Founded: 1968
Members: 150
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation of the crocodile and other
reptiles
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, irregulare

INTERNATIONAL DEFENDERS OF ANIMALS
Box 172
Hialeah, FL 33011

Founded: 1958
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote animal welfare and the abolition
of vivisection
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, bimonthly

INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR ANIMAL WELFARE
472 York St.
Fredericton, NB, Canada E3B5B4

Founded: 1969
Members: 100,000
Staff: 6
Purpose: Prevent and suppress cruelty to, or
suffering of, animals wherever it may occur
in the world
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 4 per year

INTERNATIONAL GAME FISH ASSOCIATION
3000 E. Las Olas Blvd.
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33316

Founded: 1939
Members: Federation of angling clubs (700), scientific
institutions (23), international representatives
(87), and individuals
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Encourage and further the study of marine
game fish angling
Periodicals: INTERNATIONAL MARINE ANGLER, bimonthly,
WORLD RECORD MARINE FISHES, 1 per year

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF ANIMALS
106 Jermyn St.
London SW1Y 6EE, England

Founded: 1959
Members: 160 (National animal welfare societies, individuals)
Staff: 11
Purpose: Undertake and promote the conservation and protection of animals in any part of the world
Periodicals: NEWS, 4 per year; REVIEW, biennial

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF MUSTANGS AND BURROS
c/o Mrs. Helen A. Reilly
140 Greenstone Dr.
Reno, NV 89502

Founded: 1962
Members: 5,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Protection and preservation of wild horses and burros
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, irregular

INTERNATIONAL UNION FOR CONSERVATION OF NATURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES
1110 Morges, Switzerland

Founded: 1948
Members: 343 (33 natl. govts., 310 natl. and internatl. organizations in 84 countries)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Among others, promote conservation of wild places and wild animals and plants in their natural environments
Periodicals: BULLETIN, 12 per year; NEW SERIES PUBLICATION, irregular; SUPPLEMENTARY PAPERS, irregular

INTERNATIONAL WHALING COMMISSION
Great Westminster House, Rm. 276
Horseferry Rd.
London SW1P 2AE, England

Founded: 1946
Members: 14 (One representative from each of 14 countries)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote the conservation of whale stocks
Periodicals: PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year

INTERNATIONAL WILD WATERFOWL ASSOCIATION
c/o Carl E. Strutz
Box 1075
Jamestown, ND 58401

Founded: 1958
Members: 500
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Conservation and preservation of wild
waterfowl
Periodicals: BULLETIN, bimonthly; MEMBERSHIP LIST,
1 per year

INTERNATIONAL WILDLIFE CONSERVATION SOCIETY
No address listed

Founded: 1968
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Present efforts involve wildlife
research in Pacific Ocean; (previously
created first working tiger sanctuary in
Nepal
Periodicals: None listed

IZAAK WALTON LEAGUE OF AMERICA
1800 N. Kent St., Suite 806
Arlington, VA 22209

Founded: 1922
Members: 50,000 (including 22 state groups, 600 local groups)
Staff: 16
Purpose: Educate the public to conserve, maintain, protect
and restore the soil, forest, water, and
wildlife resources of the U.S.
Periodicals: OUTDOOR AMERICA, 12 per year; NATIONAL
DIRECTORY, 1 per year

J.N. "DING" DARLING FOUNDATION
c/o Central National Bank
Des Moines, IA 50304

Founded: 1962
Members: 50 Trustees
Purpose: Initiate and coordinate natural resource
management plans, including wildlife management
plans
Periodicals: None listed

JOHN MUIR INSTITUTE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
2118-C Vine St.
Berkeley, CA 94709

Founded: 1968
Members: Individuals and institutions (no. not listed)
Staff: 12
Purpose: Serve conservation through science and
research; two areas of interest are
the predator and society, and wildlife
survival and reintroduction
Periodicals: None listed

KIND
National Humane Education Center
Waterford, VA 22190

Founded: 1959
Members: youth, ages 6-19 (no. not listed)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Protect animals, defend nature, restore
ecological balances, preserve the earth
Periodicals: DEFENDERS NEWSLETTER, 12 per year;
EcoloKIND NEWSLETTER, 12 per month; YOUR
KINDNESS CLUB LETTER, 12 per year

LEAGUE AGAINST CRUEL SPORTS
1, Reform Row
London N17 9YW, England

Founded: 1924
Members: 20,000
Staff: 4
Purpose: Abolition of foxhunting, deerhunting, otterhunting,
harehunting, hare coursing, and badger digging
Periodicals: CRUEL SPORTS, 3 per year

LIVESTOCK CONSERVATION INC.
19 W. Chicago Ave.
Hinsdale, IL 60521

Founded: 1951
Members: 200 (35 state groups)
Staff: 6
Purpose: Promote practical, proper, and humane methods
of livestock management
Periodicals: LIVESTOCK CONSERVATION IN ACTION, bimonthly

MILLENNIUM GUILD
40 Central Park, S.
New York, NY 10019

Founded: 1912
Members: Vegetarians (no. not listed)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Protect all creatures right to life
Periodicals: None listed

NATIONAL ANTI-VIVISECTION SOCIETY
100 East Ohio St.
Chicago, IL 60611

Founded: 1929
Members: Not listed
Staff: 8
Purpose: Promote animal welfare and abolishment
of vivisection
Periodicals: BULLETIN, bimonthly

NATIONAL AUDUBON SOCIETY
950 Third Ave.
New York, NY 10022

Founded: 1905
Members: 275,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Restoration of natural resources, with
emphasis on wildlife
Periodicals: AUDUBON MAGAZINE, bimonthly; AUDUBON LEADER,
semimonthly; AMERICAN BIRDS, bimonthly
NATURE BULLETIN, irregular

NATIONAL CAT PROTECTION SOCIETY
2330 Maine Ave.
Long Beach, CA 90806

Founded: 1968
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote cat welfare
Periodicals: FELINE DEFENDERS

NATIONAL PRAIRIE GROUSE TECHNICAL COUNCIL
Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept.
1702 Airline
Victoria, TX 77901

Founded: 1952
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation and management of, and research on
prairie chicken and sharp-tailed grouse
Periodicals: P.G. NEWS, semiannual; PROCEEDINGS, biennial

NATIONAL SHELLFISHERIES ASSOCIATION
c/o Michael Castaena
Virginia Institute of Marine Science
Wachpreaque, VA 23480

Founded: 1909
Members: 276
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Encourage research on mollusks and associated organisms, with emphasis on shellfish
Periodicals: PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year

NATIONAL WATERFOWL COUNCIL
c/o W.L. Holland
Alabama Dept. of Conservation and Natural Resources
Administration Bldg.
Montgomery, AL 36104

Founded: Not listed
Members: 50 game departments
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Coordinate waterfowl planning, research, and management
Periodicals: None listed

NATIONAL WILDLIFE FEDERATION
1412 16th St., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20036

Founded: 1936
Members: 700,052 (Federation of 52 state conservation organizations and 700,000 associate members)
Staff: 20
Purpose: Encourage intelligent management of life-sustaining resources of earth
Periodicals: CONSERVATION REPORT, 4 per month;
CONSERVATION NEWS, semimonthly; RANGER
RICK'S NATURE MAGAZINE, 10 per year;
INTERNATIONAL WILDLIFE MAGAZINE, bimonthly;
NATIONAL WILDLIFE MAGAZINE, bimonthly,
CONSERVATION DIRECTORY, 1 per year

NATIONAL WILD TURKEY FEDERATION
P.O. Box 467
Edgefield, SC 29824

Founded: 1973
Members: 4,000
Staff: 2
Purpose: Conservation and management of the American wild turkey
Periodicals: FEDERATION NEWS, 12 per year; TURKEY CALL, 4 per year

NEW ENGLAND ADVISORY BOARD FOR FISH AND GAME PROBLEMS
25 Franklin St.
Concord, NH 03301

Founded: 1951
Members: 102
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote and improve hunting, fishing,
conservation, and recreation in New England
Periodicals: None listed

NORTH AMERICAN HABITAT PRESERVATION SOCIETY
P.O. Box 869
Adelphi, MD 20783

Founded: 1968
Members: 13,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation of natural habitats
Periodicals: None listed

NORTH AMERICAN WILDLIFE FOUNDATION
709 Wire Bldg.
Washington, D.C. 20005

Founded: 1911
Members: 376, and 30 Trustees
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Support financially investigation of wildlife
management for the public interest
Periodicals: None listed

OCEANIC SOCIETY
Fort Mason, Bldg.
San Francisco, CA 94123

Founded: 1969
Members: 35,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Protect the oceans and ocean life
Periodicals: NEW PACIFIC, 10 per year

ORANGUTAN RECOVERY SERVICE
c/o Mrs. Barbara Harrisson
Dept. of Anthropology
Cornell University
Ithaca, NY 14850

Founded: 1965
Members: Service Organization of naturalists (no. not listed)
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Restore the dwindling population of orangutans in
Sumatra and Borneo
Periodicals: None listed

OUTDOOR ETHICS GUILD
Box 291
Arlington, VA 22210

Founded: 1967
Members: Not a membership organization
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote ethical behavior at the man/envirom
interface
Periodicals: None listed

PHEASANT TRUST
Great Witchingham
Norwich, Norfolk, England

Founded: 1959
Members: 500
Staff: 3
Purpose: Breed and rear rare and threatened species of
game birds for release in suitable preserves
Periodicals: ANNUAL REPORT

RUFFED GROUSE SOCIETY OF NORTH AMERICA
4515 Culver Rd.
Rochester, NY 14622

Founded: 1961
Members: 3,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Support ruffed grouse and woodcock research
and habitat improvement
Periodicals: MAGAZINE OF THE RGSNA, semiannual

PET PRIDE
15113 Sunset
Pacific Palisades, CA 90272

Founded: 1961
Members: 15,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote humane treatment of cats
Periodicals: PILOT, 4 per year; CAT'S PROGRESS, 4 per year

PRAIRIE CHICKEN FOUNDATION
4122 Mineral Point Rd.
Madison, WI 53705

Founded: 1958
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation of the prairie chicken in Wisconsin
Periodicals: PRAIRIE CHICKEN, irregular

RANGER RICK'S NATURE CLUB
1518 Walnut St.
Philadelphia, PA 19102

Founded: 1967
Members: 500,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Teach young children to respect all things
and creatures that grow
Periodicals: RANGER RICK'S NATURE MAGAZINE, 10 per year

RARE ANIMAL RELIEF EFFORT
c/o National Audubon Society
950 Third Ave.
New York, NY 10022

Founded: 1973
Members: Not listed
Staff: 1
Purpose: Conserve endangered wildlife on an international
basis through financial support
Periodicals: SPECIAL REPORTS, irregular

SAINT HUBERT SOCIETY OF AMERICA
c/o Mrs. Herbert Allan Dingwall
Studio One, Five Tudor City Place
New York, NY 10017

Founded: 1958
Members: 100
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote interest in wildlife, conservation
hunting, and the lore of the outdoors
Periodicals: None listed

SALMON UNLIMITED
7803 Palma Lane
Morton Grove, IL 60053

Founded: 1971
Members: 1,600
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preserve, improve, and enjoy salmon and trout
fishing on the Great Lakes
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 12 per month; HOOK 'N' LINE,
10 per year; MEMBERSHIP LOG, 1 per year

SAVE A CAT LEAGUE
245 West 25th St.
New York, NY 10001

Founded: 1957
Members: 300
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Rescue, and find homes for, stray and
abandoned cats
Periodicals: None listed

SIERRA CLUB
1050 Mills Tower
San Francisco, CA 94104

Founded: 1892
Members: 140,000
Staff: 90
Purpose: Protect, conserve, and study the natural
resources of the world
Periodicals: NATIONAL NEWS REPORT, 4 per month;
SIERRA CLUB BULLETIN, 12 per year;
ASCENT, 1 per year

SOCIETY FOR ANIMAL PROTECTIVE LEGISLATION
P.O. Box 3719
Georgetown Station
Washington, D.C. 20007

Founded: 1955
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Protect animals through legislation
Periodicals: None listed

SOCIETY FOR ANIMAL RIGHTS
400 E. 51st St.
New York, NY 10022

Founded: 1959
Members: Not listed
Staff: 9
Purpose: Prevent cruelty to, and suffering in, animals;
promote humane education
Periodicals: REPORT, 3 per year

SOCIETY FOR THE PRESERVATION OF BIRDS OF PREY
P.O. Box 891
Pacific Palisades, CA 90272

Founded: 1966
Members: 180
Staff: 1
Purpose: Encourage the protection and preservation
of birds of prey
Periodicals: RAPTOR REPORT, 4 per year

SPORT FISHERY RESEARCH FOUNDATION
608 13th St., N.W. Suite 801
Washington, D.C. 20005

Founded: 1962
Members: 5,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Support research in the sport fishery
resources field, and support promising
graduate students in this area
Periodicals: None listed

SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES
c/o Milwaukee Public Museum
8th and Wells
Milwaukee, WI 53233

Founded: Not listed
Members: 1,200
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Conservation of, and research on, amphibians
and reptiles
Periodicals: HERPETOLOGICAL REVIEW, 4 per year; JOURNAL
OF HERPETOLOGY, 4 per year

SOCIETY OF TYMPANUCHUS CUPIDO PINNATUS
433 E. Michigan St.
Milwaukee, WI 53202

Founded: 1960
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preserve the prairie chicken
Periodicals: BOOM, 4 per year; MEMBERSHIP ROLL

SOUTHEASTERN ASSOCIATION OF GAME AND FISH COMMISSIONERS
c/o Arnold L. Mitchell
Dept. of Fish and Wildlife Resources
Capital Plaza Tower
Frankfort, KY 40601

Founded: 1947
Members: 16 directors of state game and fish commissions
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote sound wildlife management
Periodicals: TRANSACTIONS, 1 per year

THE RESEARCH RANCH
P.O. Box 14
Eigen, AZ 85611

Founded: 1968
Members: 300
Staff: 1
Purpose: Conservation of wildlife and natural areas,
and promotion of environmental education
Periodicals: None listed

TROUT UNLIMITED
4260 E. Evans
Denver, CO 80222

Founded: 1959
Members: 19,000
Staff: 4
Purpose: Conserve and preserve the natural habitat
of the trout
Periodicals: TROUT MAGAZINE, 4 per year; NEWSLETTER,
4 per year

TRUSTEES FOR CONSERVATION
c/o Hilary Crawford, Jr.
Mills Tower
220 Bush St.
San Francisco, CA 94104

Founded: 1954
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Secure the support of the people and the government
in the preservation of national parks and monu-
ments, wildlife and wilderness areas through
legislative activities
Periodicals: None listed

UNEXPECTED WILDLIFE REFUGE
Unexpected Rd.
Newfield, NJ 08344

Founded: 1970
Members: 600
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote animal welfare
Periodicals: BEAVER DEFENDERS, bimonthly

UNITED ACTION FOR ANIMALS
509 Fifth Ave.
New York, NY 10017

Founded: 1967
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote the use of modern, sophisticated
research methods in place of live animals
Periodicals: None listed

UNITED PEREGRINE SOCIETY
2100 Boca Chica Blvd., Suite 505
Brownsville, TX 78502

Founded: Not listed
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Establish a nesting place for a population
growth program for the Peregrine Falcon
Periodicals: None listed

UNITED STATES ANIMAL HEALTH ASSOCIATION
2810 Buford Rd.
Richmond, VA 23235

Founded: 1897
Members: 1,200
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Improve the health of livestock and poultry
through disease control and eradication
Periodicals: PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year

UPPER MISSISSIPPI RIVER CONSERVATION COMMITTEE
1504 3rd Ave.
County Office Bldg.
Rock Island, IL 61201

Founded: 1943
Members: 70
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote the preservation and wise use of
natural resources of the upper Mississippi
River
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 4 per year; PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year;
MEMBERSHIP DIRECTORY, 1 per year

VIVISECTION INVESTIGATION LEAGUE
41 W. 58th St.
New York, NY 10019

Founded: Not listed (Absorbed, 1972, ANTI-VIVISECTION SOCIETY)
Members: 10,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Investigate reports of abusive animal experimentation
Periodicals: None listed

WATERFOWL ADVISORY COMMITTEE
No address listed

Founded: Not listed
Members: Group of 13 national organizations interested in waterfowl management
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Hear reports on the status of waterfowl, and recommend annual hunting regulations to the director of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, U.S. Dept. of the Interior
Periodicals: None listed

WESTERN ASSOCIATION OF STATE GAME AND FISH COMMISSIONERS
c/o Robert L. Salter
Box 25
600 S. Walnut St.
Boise, ID 83707

Founded: 1920
Members: 17 officials of state and provincial game and fish agencies of western states and provinces
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote fish and game conservation in the West
Periodicals: PROCEEDINGS, 1 per year

WHOOPIING CRANE CONSERVATION ASSOCIATION
c/o Jerome J. Pratt
3000 Meadowlark Dr.
Sierra Vista, AZ 86535

Founded: 1961
Members: 250
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Prevent the extinction of the whooping crane
Periodicals: GRUS AMERICANA, 4 per year; MEMBERSHIP DIRECTORY, 1 per year

WILD ANIMAL PROPAGATION TRUST
c/o National Zoological Park
Adams Mill Rd.
Washington, D.C. 20009

Founded: 1962
Members: 26 Trustees
Staff: 1
Purpose: Promote conservation and preservation of
endangered species of animals
Periodicals: None listed

WILD CANID SURVIVAL AND RESEARCH CENTER - WOLF SANCTUARY
P.O. Box 16204
Florissant, MO 63105

Founded: 1972
Members: 1,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Plan and conduct positive courses of action
to save wolves from extinction
Periodicals: NEWSLETTER, 4 per year

WILDERNESS SOCIETY
1901 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

Founded: 1935
Members: 80,000
Staff: 35
Purpose: Preserve wilderness, and help resist the
destruction of wildland resources and
wildlife
Periodicals: LIVING WILDERNESS, 4 per year

WILD HORSE ORGANIZED ASSISTANCE
P.O. Box 555
Reno, NV 89504

Founded: 1971
Members: A Foundation
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote the welfare and perpetuation of wild
free-roaming horses and burros
Periodicals: None listed

WILDLIFE DISEASE ASSOCIATION
P.O. Box 886
Ames, IA 50010

Founded: 1951
Members: 900
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote or prevent the successful propagation
of wild animals as free living populations,
or as captives
Periodicals: JOURNAL, 4 per year; WILDLIFE DISEASE, irregular

WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE
709 Wire Bldg.
Washington, D.C. 20005

Founded: 1946
Members: Not listed
Staff: 22
Purpose: Promote better management and wise use of
all renewable natural resources in the public
interest
Periodicals: OUTDOOR NEW BULLETIN, biweekly; TRANSACTIONS,
North American Wildlife and Natural Resources
Conference, 1 per year

WILDLIFE SOCIETY
3900 Wisconsin Ave., Suite S-176
Washington, D.C. 20016

Founded: 1936
Members: 7,500
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote resource conservation and wildlife
biology on a sound biological basis
Periodicals: JOURNAL OF WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT, 4 per year;
WILDLIFE SOCIETY BULLETIN, 4 per year;
WILDLIFE MONOGRAPHS, irregular

WORLD FEDERATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF ANIMALS
Dreikonigstrasse 37
CH - 8002 Zurich, Switzerland

Founded: 1950
Members: 1,680 (280 organizations, 1,400 individuals)
Staff: 3
Purpose: Protection of animals and preservation of
nature
Periodicals: NEWS, semiannual

WORLD WILDLIFE FUND
910 17th St., N.W. Suite 619
Washington, D.C. 20006

Founded: 1961
Members: Not listed
Staff: 13
Purpose: Preservation of endangered and vanishing species
of wildlife anywhere in the world
Periodicals: None listed

WOLVERINE SOCIETY OF AMERICA
15 Wren Dr.
Hauppauge, NY 11787

Founded: 1972
Members: 2
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Further knowledge of, and promote preservation
of, the wolverine
Periodicals: None listed

ZOOLOGICAL ACTION PROGRAM
P.O. Box 5144
Grosse Pointe, MI 48236

Founded: 1967
Members: 50
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preservation of endangered species, and
support of sound and rational environmental
programs
Periodicals: ZAP RAPS, 4 per year

ADDENDUM

AMERICAN VEGAN SOCIETY

P.O. Box H
Malaga, NJ 08328

Founded: 1960
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote Veganism, or avoidance of cruelty and exploitation of the animal kingdom through a total vegetarian diet
Periodicals: None listed

AMERICAN VEGETARIAN UNION

P.O. Box 68
Duncannon, PA 17020

Founded: 1948
Members: Not listed
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Spread vegetarian philosophy of non-violence through a natural, non-violent diet which excludes fish, flesh, or fowl. Slogan is, "All life is sacred."
Periodicals: AMERICAN BETTER HEALTH, bimonthly; AMERICAN VEGETARIAN HYGIENIST, bimonthly

INTERNATIONAL VEGETARIAN UNION

"braidjule"
120 Knockan Rd.
Broughshane, N. Ireland BT43 7LE

Founded: 1908
Members: 7 Regional Groups
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote vegetarian diet
Periodicals: YEARBOOK, 1 per year

NATURE CONSERVANCY

1800 N. Kent St., Ste. 800
Arlington, VA 22209

Founded: 1917
Members: 25,000
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Preserve natural phenomena for present and future generations
Periodicals: NEWS, 4 per year

VEGETARIAN SOCIETY OF NEW YORK

277 Broadway
New York, NY 10007

Founded: 1931
Members: 550
Staff: Not listed
Purpose: Promote avoidance of fish, fowl, or flesh in diet
Periodicals: VEGETARIAN COURIER, 12 per year

